HALF-YEAR REPORT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

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## **DIRECTORY**

## As at 31 December 2016

#### **DIRECTORS**

J F Gallaher (Chairman) – A.F.A., C.A., B Com., CM.Inst.D T D Allison – B.Com., B.A., C.A., CM.Inst.D T J Mepham – C.A., B Com, M Inst D M C Horne – L.L.B., C.A. (P.P.), B.Com. CM.Inst.D

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Grant Dodson - B.For.Sci, M.N.Z.I.F., M.Inst.D

#### REGISTERED OFFICE

31 Stafford Street Dunedin New Zealand

#### **BANKERS**

Westpac Banking Corporation

## **SOLICITORS**

Gallaway Cook Allan

## FINANCIAL ADVISERS

Deloitte

#### **AUDITOR**

Audit NZ on behalf of the Controller and Auditor General

## **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

#### For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

The Directors of City Forests Limited present their report on the activities of the Company for the period ended 31 December 2016.

#### Dividends

The Directors paid an interim dividend of \$1,500,000 in December 2016.

#### Review of Operations

This review of operations and the accompanying financial reports cover the first six months of the 2016 / 2017 financial year.

The Company experienced profitable trading conditions and has delivered an above budget result for the first six months of the 2016 / 2017 financial year. No lost time injuries were recorded in Company operations during the period.

Forest production for the period was below budget and this was a result of agreed changes to the clear fell plan and contractor work schedules within the forest estate. The company traded additional volumes from third party suppliers to ensure customer commitments were met. A revised work plan is in place for the next six months to bring production back to budget levels by financial year end. This increase in wood flows is expected to deliver strong cash flow during the second half of the financial year.

There were no transactions of Carbon Credits (NZU's) under the New Zealand Emissions Trading Scheme and no changes in the value of the Forest Estate during the period. A devaluation of (\$0.642) million in the book value NZU's was recorded due to a market change in the price NZU's at the close of the period.

The Company's log markets have experienced a period of steady demand and relatively stable pricing during the period. The domestic log market has been busy with sawmill demand fuelled by strong domestic building activity. Log exports have been steady with strong returns. The combination of log sale prices in China and Korea, favourable export shipping costs and the New Zealand Dollar / United States Dollar exchange rate has delivered steady New Zealand Dollar returns over the first six months of the financial year.

The Company produced a satisfactory \$3.524 million profit before tax for the period. Cash flow performance was strong and the Company has continued to reduce debt after payment of an interim \$1.5m dividend to the shareholder.

During the period the Company has been successful in negotiating the purchase of several new forest areas. The majority of the Clutha District Council Forest Estate, some 325ha approximately and a private forest area adjacent to the Company's Millers Forest, some 72ha approximately is under conditional purchase contract. Both purchase contracts remain conditional on vendor subdivision and are expected to transact in the first quarter of 2017.

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT

#### For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

The outlook for the second six months is for a continuation of strong market conditions in both the domestic and export log markets. Increased forest production during the coming six months is expected to deliver strong cash flows from these markets. The purchase of the new forest areas will be funded from cash flow and existing company debt funding arrangements.

Overall, the Company is experiencing a period of profitable trading conditions that are expected to deliver a steady second half financial performance.

#### Events Subsequent to Balance Date

As noted above the Company has two purchase contracts for additional forestry blocks. As at 31<sup>st</sup> December the contracts were still conditional. If successful, the Company will have a capital commitment of \$5.095 million before 30<sup>th</sup> June 2017.

### Statement of Responsibility

The Directors accept responsibility for the preparation of the interim financial statements and the judgement used in them.

The Directors accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining a system of internal controls designed to provide reasonable assurance as to the integrity and reliability of financial reporting.

In the opinion of the Directors, the interim financial statements fairly reflect the financial position and operations of City Forests Limited.

The Board of Directors of City Forests Limited have pleasure in presenting the interim financial statements, set out on pages 6 to 10, for the six months ended 31 December 2016 and authorises them for issue on Friday 17 February 2017.

On behalf of the Board of Directors:

J F Gallaher Chairman

17/2/17

Date

D Allison

Director

Date

## **Trend Statement**

Trenu Statement					
	6 Months	Year	Year	Year	Year
	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended
	31 Dec 16	30 Jun 16	30 Jun 15	30 Jun 14	30 Jun 13
EINANCIAI DEDEODMANCE	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE					
Domestic Revenue	6,188	12,335	9,412	12,687	13,590
Export Revenue	9,345	33,861	26,751	22,108	18,983
Other Revenue	552	656	2,228	2,385	2,652
Total Revenue	16,085	46,852	38,391	37,180	35,225
Percentage Increase (Annualised)	(31.3%)	22.0%	3.2%	5.5%	(16.6%)
Inventory Movement	417	(224)	(170)	(308)	(479)
Total Expenses	11,609	35,341	31,072	28,216	29,514
Percentage Increase (Annualised)	(34.3%)	13.7%	(10.1%)	(4.4%)	(29.2%)
Operating Surplus	4,893	11,287	7,149	8,656	5,232
New Zealand Carbon Credits	-	1,462	-	2,694	6,172
Gain in Fair Value of Forestry Asset	-	9,524	2,515	1,571	7,046
Impairment Charges	_	-	80	(1,500)	-
Surplus after Non-Operating Items					
and Before Taxation	4,893	22,273	9,744	11,421	18,450
Income Tax	1,369	6,252	2,702	3,130	3,836
_					
Total Surplus after Taxation	3,524	16,021	7,042	8,291	14,614
Total Surplus after Taxation	3,327				
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	3,524				
- -	117,661	115,670	96,649	95,932	91,725
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS				95,932 8,278	91,725 17,263
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS Shareholders Funds	117,661	115,670	96,649	•	
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS Shareholders Funds Operating Cashflow	117,661 6,624	115,670 11,787	96,649 8,734	8,278	17,263
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS Shareholders Funds Operating Cashflow Dividends Provided – Normal	117,661 6,624	115,670 11,787 4,500	96,649 8,734 4,500	8,278 2,600	17,263 2,400
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS Shareholders Funds Operating Cashflow Dividends Provided – Normal – Special	117,661 6,624 1,500	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000	96,649 8,734 4,500 500	8,278 2,600 2,500	17,263 2,400 2,000
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS Shareholders Funds Operating Cashflow Dividends Provided – Normal – Special Value of Forest	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  – Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85%	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29%	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64%	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93%
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  – Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12%	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52%	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34%	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89%
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  — Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio  Net Forest Revaluation	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12%	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52% 1,811	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34% 1,131	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89%
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  — Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio  Net Forest Revaluation  Net Land Revaluation	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12%	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52% 1,811	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34% 1,131	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89%
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  – Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio  Net Forest Revaluation  Net Land Revaluation  FOREST STATISTICS	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99% 67.18%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12% 9,524	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52% 1,811 (22)	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34% 1,131 (102)	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89% 5,073
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  – Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio  Net Forest Revaluation  Net Land Revaluation  FOREST STATISTICS  Forest harvested (m³)	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99% 67.18%	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12% 9,524	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52% 1,811 (22)	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34% 1,131 (102)	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89% 5,073
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS  Shareholders Funds  Operating Cashflow  Dividends Provided – Normal  — Special  Value of Forest  Surplus after tax to shareholders funds  Proprietorship Ratio  Net Forest Revaluation  Net Land Revaluation  FOREST STATISTICS  Forest harvested (m³)  Volume traded (m³) (Outside Jobs)	117,661 6,624 1,500 - 123,551 5.99% 67.18% - - 125,577 38,268	115,670 11,787 4,500 2,000 123,802 13.85% 65.12% 9,524 - 306,452 71,364	96,649 8,734 4,500 500 113,629 7.29% 62.52% 1,811 (22) 299,377 18,530	8,278 2,600 2,500 111,093 8.64% 63.34% 1,131 (102) 284,373 2,583	17,263 2,400 2,000 108,589 15.93% 61.89% 5,073 302,096 1,917

# **Statement of Comprehensive Income**For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

Note	Unaudited Six months to 31 December 2016 \$'000	Unaudited Six months to 31 December 2015 \$'000	Audited Year to 30 June 2016 \$'000
Sales revenue	15,777	23,849	46,663
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment	32	9	22
Other revenue	79	137	157
New Zealand carbon credits	-	1,462	1,462
Financial income	197	7	11
Gain (loss) in fair value of forestry asset		-	9,524
Total revenue	16,085	25,464	57,839
Inventory movement	417	(273)	(224)
Less expenses			
Audit fees	18	18	34
Contractors	5,848	7,842	14,192
Cost of bush applied	1,161	959	1,535
Depreciation and amortisation expense	188	200	410
Donations	1	1	8
Directors fees	69	68	137
Employee expenses	725	720	1,398
Financial expenses	428	484	1,235
Rental expense on operating leases	30	40	76
Research expenditure	74	86	192
Shipping costs	1,607	3,372	6,147
Other expenses	1,460	4,389	9,978
Total expenses	11,609	18,179	35,342
Profit before tax	4,893	7,012	22,273
Income tax expense	1,369	1,964	6,252
Net profit/(loss) after tax	3,524	5,048	16,021
Other comprehensive income			
Gains/(loss) on foreign exchange hedges taken to equity	323	943	1,971
Tax effect of foreign exchange hedges taken to equity	(90)	(264)	(552)
Increase/(decrease) in land revaluation	(13)	-	-
Carbon credits revaluation above initial recognition			
taken to equity	(821)	2,622	10,832
Tax effect of carbon credits taken to equity	179	(570)	(2,362)
Other comprehensive income for the period	(422)	2,731	9,889
Total Comprehensive Income for the period	3,102	7,779	25,910
total comprehensive mediae for the period	5,102		-2,210

# **Statement of Changes in Equity**For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

Unaudited	Share capital \$'000	Hedge reserve \$'000	Forest revaluation reserve \$'000	Carbon credit reserve \$'000	Land revaluation reserve \$'000	Retained earnings \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Equity as at 1 July 2016	25,691	(955)	55,799	11,290	14,847	9,387	116,059
Profit after income tax	25,071	(755)	33,177	11,270	14,047	3,524	3,524
Other comprehensive income						5,524	5,524
for the period		233		(642)	(13)		(422)
Dividend distributions		233		(042)	(13)	(1,500)	(1,500)
•	25,691	(722)	55,799	10,648	14,834	11,411	117,661
Equity as at 31 December 2016	23,091	(122)	33,799	10,048	14,034	11,411	117,001
Unaudited							
Equity as at 1 July 2015	25,691	(2,373)	48,942	2,820	14,847	6,722	96,649
Profit after income tax						5,048	5,048
Other comprehensive income							
for the period		679		2,052			2,731
Dividend distributions				,		(1,500)	(1,500)
Equity as at 31 December 2015	25,691	(1,694)	48,942	4,872	14,847	10,270	102,928
Audited							
Equity as at 1 July 2015	25,691	(2,373)	48,942	2,820	14,847	6,722	96,649
Profit after income tax	20,00	(2,0.0)	10,5 12	2,020	. 7,5	16,021	16,021
Total comprehensive income for						10,021	10,021
the period		1,418	6,857	8,470		(6,856)	9,889
Dividend distributions		1,710	0,057	0,770		(6,500)	(6,500)
Equity as at 30 June 2016	25,691	(955)	55,799	11,290	14,847	9,387	116,059
Equity as at 50 June 2010	43,071	(733)	23,177	11,470	17,07/	7,301	110,039

## **Balance Sheet** At 31 December 2016

	Note	Unaudited 31 December 2016 \$'000	Unaudited 31 December 2015 \$'000	Audited 30 June 2016 \$'000
Equity				
Share capital		25,691	25,691	25,691
Forest reserve		55,799	48,942	55,799
Land revaluation reserve		14,834	14,847	14,847
Hedging reserve		(722)	(1,694)	(955)
Carbon credit reserve		10,648	4,872	11,290
Retained earnings		11,411	10,270	9,387
Total Equity		117,661	102,928	116,059
Current Liabilities				
Trade and other payables		1,491	2,435	3,098
Other current liabilities		123	151	293
Employee provisions		133	129	120
Derivative financial instruments	7	399	1,796	524
Current portion of term borrowings		1,686	1,686	1,686
Provision for taxation		3,010	1,098	2,274
Provision for dividend				1,000
Total current liabilities		6,842	7,295	8,995
Non-Current Liabilities				
Derivative financial instruments	7	672	629	947
Term borrowings	8	14,689	17,959	16,832
Other liabilities		320	320	320
Deferred tax liability		34,940	30,230	34,871
Total non-current liabilities		50,621	49,138	52,970
Total Liabilities		57,463	56,433	61,965
TOTAL EQUITY PLUS LIABILITIES	-	175,124	159,361	178,024

# Balance Sheet (cont'd) At 31 December 2016

		Unaudited 31 December 2016 \$'000	Unaudited 31 December 2015 \$'000	Audited 30 June 2016 \$'000
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents		1,270	1,733	302
Trade and other receivables		969	3,265	4,162
Derivative financial instruments	7	16	29	69
Inventories		610	144	193
Prepayments		477	129	274
Other current asset		175	224	253
Property intended for sale			-	16
Total current assets		3,517	5,524	5,269
Non-Current Assets				
Derivative financial instruments	7	53	43	76
Property, plant and equipment	5	31,507	30,903	31,556
Forestry assets	4	123,551	113,776	123,802
Investments		1	1	1
Intangibles – computer software		28	36	32
Intangibles - New Zealand carbon credits		16,467	9,078	17,288
Total non-current assets		171,607	153,837	172,755
TOTAL ASSETS		175,124	159,361	178,024

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

J F Gallaher Chairman

17<sup>th</sup> February 2017

Director

## **Statement of Cash Flows**

## For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

		Unaudited	Unaudited	Audited
	Note	Six months to	Six months to	Year to
		31 December	31 December	30 June
		2016	2015	2016
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cash Flows from Operating Activities				
Cash was provided from				
Receipts from customers		19,465	24,710	46,780
Interest received		6	7	11
Effect of Exchange Rate Changes		192		
		19,663	24,717	46,791
Cash was disbursed to				
Payments to suppliers and employees		12,140	16,485	31,871
Interest paid		424	490	899
Income tax		475	1,333	1,884
Effect of exchange rate changes			267	350
		13,039	18,575	35,004
Net Cash Inflows / (Outflows)				
from Operating Activities	3	6,624	6,142	11,787
Cash Flows from Investing Activities				
Cash was provided from				
Sale of property, plant and equipment		35	20	37
		35	20	37
Cash was disbursed to				
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		138	738	1,627
Purchase of Forest Assets - Cost of bush		710	872	1,753
		848	1,610	3,380
Net Cash Inflows / (Outflows)				
from Investing Activities		(813)	(1,590)	(3,343)

# Statement of Cash Flows (cont'd) For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

	Unaudited Six months to 31 December 2016 \$'000	Unaudited Six months to 31 December 2015 \$'000	Audited Year to 30 June 2016 \$'000
Cash Flows from Financing Activities  Cash was provided from			
Proceeds from borrowings	1,060	450	3,790
Ŭ	1,060	450	3,790
Cash was disbursed to			
Repayment of borrowings	3,403	2,243	6,906
Dividends paid	2,500	1,500	5,500
	5,903	3,743	12,406
Net Cash Inflows / (Outflows) from Financing Activities	(4,843)	(3,293)	(8,616)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash Held	968	1,259	(172)
Cash and short term deposits at the beginning of the year	302	474	474
CASH AND SHORT TERM DEPOSITS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	1,270	1,733	302
END OF THE LEXIOD	1,270	1,733	302
Composition of Cash Cash and short term deposits	1,270	1,733	302
CASH AND SHORT TERM DEPOSITS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	1,270	1,733	302

## **Notes to the Financial Statements**

For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

#### 1. REPORTING ENTITY

City Forests Limited is a Council Controlled Trading Organisation as defined in the Local Government Act 2002. The company, incorporated in New Zealand under the Companies Act 1993, is a wholly owned subsidiary of Dunedin City Holdings Limited. Dunedin City Holdings Limited is wholly owned by Dunedin City Council.

The registered address of the company is 31 Stafford Street, Dunedin

City Forests Limited is a profit orientated entity.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Local Government Act 2002, the Companies Act 1993 and the Financial Reporting Act 2013.

These financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars because that is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the company operates.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2016 are unaudited.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with New Zealand Equivalents to International Reporting Standards 34, Interim Financial Reporting, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2016.

The accounting policies applied are consistent with those published in the annual report for the year ended 30 June 2016.

The judgement, estimates and assumptions used to prepare these interim financial statements are consistent with those used at 30 June 2016.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont'd)

For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

## 3. RECONCILIATION OF NET SURPLUS FOR THE PERIOD TO CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Unaudited 31 December 2016 \$'000	Unaudited 31 December 2015 \$'000	Audited 30 June 2016 \$'000
Net gain/(loss) for the year	3,524	5,048	16,021
Items Not Involving Cash Flows			
Depreciation and loss on sale	190	200	410
Depletion of forest	1,160	959	1,535
Deferred tax	159	680	3,241
Depreciation recovered/capital gains	(32)	(9)	(22)
Forestry revaluation		2 <b>5</b>	(9,524)
Carbon credits allocated/revaluation		(1,462)	(1,462)
Other non-cash items			
Impact of Changes in Working Capital Items			
(Increase)/Decrease in accounts receivable	3,193	730	(166)
(Increase)/Decrease in inventories	(417)	273	224
(Increase)/Decrease in prepayments	(203)	52	(92)
(Increase)/Decrease in tax refund due	736	(48)	1,128
Increase/(Decrease) in accounts payable	(1,776)	(323)	485
Increase/(Decrease) in other current liabilities	12	4	9
(Increase)/Decrease in current assets	78	38	
Net cash inflows/(outflows) from operating activities	6,624	6,142	11,787

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont'd)

For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

#### 4. FORESTRY ASSETS

	*
Ral	ance at the beginning of the year
Dai	
Add	l Costs capitalized in establishing forests during the year
	Increase in forest from acquisition
	Forest revaluation
Les	s Cost of trees harvested

Unaudited 31 December	Unaudited 31 December	Audited
2016	2015	30 June 2016
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
123,802	113,629	113,629
910	1,947	1,106
	237	120
	9,524	
(1,161)	(1,535)	(959)
123,551	123,802	113,776

The Directors of City Forests Limited revalue its forestry assets annually.

### 5. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Opening balance	31,566	30,566	30,566
Plus purchases	137	551	1,406
Less disposals	(4)	(26)	(16)
Less property intended for sale		<b></b>	(16)
Less depreciation	(179)	(188)	(384)
Less revaluations	(13)	**	-
	31,507	30,903	31,556
Capital commitments	5,095	(4)	_

All assets are shown at cost with the exception of land which are valued based on Quotable Valuation which is the valuation company used by the relevant city and district councils.

The Company has a commitment to purchase \$5.095 million of forest and land assets in the first quarter of 2017.

#### 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

All financial assets are recognised at cost/face value while financial liabilities are recognised at amortised cost except derivative financial instruments which are recognised at fair value.

## Notes to the Financial Statements (cont'd)

For the Six Months Ended 31 December 2016

#### 7. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	31 December	31 December	Audited
	2016	2015	30 June 2016
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Assets:			
Forward foreign exchange contracts	69	72	145
Interest rate swaps			( <del>=</del> )
	69	72	145
Liabilities:			
Forward foreign exchange contracts	592	1,557	519
Interest rate swaps	479	868	952
			1000 020 02000
	123,551	123,802	113,776
8. TERM LOANS		¥	
Dunedin City Treasury loan facility	10,500	12,480	12,000
Ministry of Primary Industries	4,189	5,479	4,832
	WALL CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF		
	14,689	17,959	16,832

The term borrowings are secured against certain assets and undertakings of City Forests Limited.

#### 9. CARBON CREDITS

Opening balance	17,288	4,994	4,994
Plus credits allocated		1,461	1,461
Plus/(less) revaluation	(821)	2,624	10,833
Closing balance	16,467	9,079	17,288

Carbon credits are revalued based on marked to market every 6 months. Credits allocated are valued at the current market price.

#### 10. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There are no contingent liabilities as at 31 December 2016, (prior periods \$nil).